### Opening session 4th Int. LCA conference

Purpose of the conference

- Share experience from the use of LCA in the food sector and to set the agenda for the future
- Report recent developments in LC inventories and LCA methodology

The overall aim is to strengthen the use of LCA as a tool for product development, <u>management/operations</u>, policy and guidelines for sustainable food production and consumption.

### My role here?

Three caps on my head:

- Chairman of the Advisory Research Committee of the Ministry of Food Agriculture and Fisheries
- 2. Gen. Mgr of Th. Schulz Ltd.
- 3. Was until very recently Mgr Private Labels Dept. of COOP Denmark Ltd.

### Sustainability

a worn-out term

- The environment
- Ethical production
- Food safety
- Animal welfare
- Traceability
- Competitiveness economic *Mixed bag of sweet candies flavoured with all good intentions.*

### Time for a confession hour...

There is a need to give new meaning to the word – make "sustainability" tangible.

- LCA
  - LC inventory data (book-keeping practices)
  - Methodology
  - Standardised procedures
- IPP Strategy
  - Drivers of free market forces (incentives)
  - Involve the stakeholders all along the chain
  - Work for constant improvements
  - Political instruments

### The challenge

To make the abstract "sustainability" more concrete and tangible or even operational we must pass a phase where a high degree of complexity is added.

- But science & research must develop the tools necessary to break down the complexity into manageable bits and pieces.
- I guess that why you are here...
- To make this tool box
- To exchange ideas and experience
- Grab experience from the non food sector

### Programs initiated by FRF

Agriculture from a holistic resource perspective.

- 10 projects, 2003-2006
- 6 million Euro
  - Evaluation of innovation agricultural production systems through a life cycle assessment methodology
  - Improving phosphorous in the Danish agriculture from digestibility to loss
  - Integrated economic and environmental assessment of new technologies and management.
  - (Lifecycle assessments of basic foods)

Most are still addressing isolated topics....

*Few are addressing the balance sheet for use of resources or environmental impact through out the <u>entire</u> chain* 

### Need for a holistic approach

- Incorporate the soil to table perspective
  - At least define the role in the chain
  - At least cover adjoining links in the chain
- Promote Inter disciplinary research
  - Agronomy and socio economics
  - Biotechnology and ethics
- Involve all players in the chain (private comp.)
- To make international networks Facilitated by networks, research consortia, collaborative centres without walls etc.

Remodelled our application form.

### So in the future...

You will see

- Fewer but large research programmes
- All consisting of fewer but larger projects *To accommodate for the new needs of tomorrow.*

# TH. SCHULZ Leverandør til Danmarks restauranter og storkøkkener

## Our company



• 80 employees

#### •6500 m<sup>2</sup> under roof

- 4000 m<sup>2</sup> ambient
- 2000 m<sup>2</sup> frozen
- 500 m<sup>2</sup> refrigerated
- 15 distribution vans
- 5000 articles in stock
- •1200 customers



### We deliver.....



- •Everything in one delivery:
- Groceries, chilled, frozen of any kind
- •At the right time
- •At the right place
- •By our own delivery vans and our own drivers.



## The environment

- •Organic products
- Ethics
- Food packaging
- •Route planning
- •Ozone friendly refrigerants
- •IT surveillances of all refrigeration or frozen units.



•Work safety •Bring down unit weights



## The environment

**Our Green Annual** Account. Major impact is the emission of C02 -Freezers -Trucks We do set up targets to reduce

#### Now what is the result?



Grønt regnskab for perioden 1/10/2001 - 30/09/2002 (3. miljøregnskab)

Th. Schulz A/S Solbjerg Hovedgade 11 8355 Århus -Solbjerg



# Labelling – a solution???

### No?

### Lasagne-box case

- Sophisticated by Impact categories
- Acidification
- Green house gas emission
- Eutrophication

Simple Declaration mark (label)

•19 diff marks, only one is widely known



Statskontrolleret økologisk







## No simple solutions

- LCA/IPP must be applied in a broader context
- -Background information for consumers (buyers)
- -Differentiated producer incentives
- -Economic regulation (read taxes).



This is only the 4<sup>th</sup> int. conference – don't expect to hit bulls eye at the very first trials!!!

